

TABLE OF CONTENTS August/September 1985

FEATURE

Nutritious Lunch & Snack	Ideas
for Children	Pages 4-5
Foods Unlimited	
7-Day Lunch &	
Snack Menu	Pages 4-5

CHERRYL BELL	
Is My Child Fat?	Page 3
Foods Children Should	
Eat Every Day (Chart)	Page 3

WHAT'S NEWS

American Heart's	
Food Festival	Page 2
Next Best Thing to Shellfish	
New Dietary Guidelines	Page 2
More on Microwaving Pork .	

ALL CONSUMING

Cookbook for a Better	
Myths on Mayonnaise	 Page 6

QUESTION AND ANSWER

Growing Up on a	D
Vegetarian Diet	. Page 6
When Children Don't	
Eat Right	
Giving Sweets to Children .	. Page 6
Children & Hot Dogs	. Page 6

RECIPES FOR THE YOUNG AT	HEART
Top Hat Tuna	Page 7
50-50 Orange Slush	Page 7
Quick Berry Softie	
Crunchy Wheat Pillows	Page 8
Guess What Snack Cake	
Almond Diamonds	
with Fruit	Page 8

© 1985 Safeway Stores, Incorporated, Oakland, CA 94660. All rights reserved. Foods Unlimited is published bimonthly by Safeway Stores, Incorporated, as part of Safeway's Nutrition Awareness Program -SNAP. It is free to our customers.

Editorial Staff

Cherryl Bell, R.D., M.S., Corporate Nutritionist Lorelle Spees, R.D., Nutritionist Josephine Mallo-Garrido, Editor Ron Good, Art Director Bill Myers, Staff Photographer

Advisory Board

Norman Kretchmer, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Nutritional Sciences, Obstetrics and Pediatrics, University of California, Berkeley and San Francisco.

Judith S. Stern Sc.D., Professor, Department of Nutrition and Food Intake Laboratory Director, University of California, Davis.

Helene Swenerton, Ph.D., Cooperative Extension Nutritionist, Lecturer, Department of Nutrition, University of California, Davis.





American Heart's Food Festival

Watch for the American Heart's Food Festival September 8 through 14 at your Safeway store. Look for special educational pamphlets, flyers and other information to help you buy nutritious food to fight coronary heart disease.

Sponsored by the American Heart Association, the festival is to help make you aware that a nutritious diet is important to good health. The festival will emphasize the benefits of shopping wisely and eating a variety of foods in moderation.

You'll see the special American Heart Association message on grocery bags, on store windows, in weekly newspaper ads and even on stickers worn by store employees. Planned activities in your area may include tours and cooking demonstrations. Watch for a schedule of activities at your Safeway store.

Since Safeway's Nutrition Awareness Program's (SNAP) goals — to provide accurate nutrition information so you can make informed food buying decisions — are similar to festival goals, SNAP has helped plan Safeway's part in the festival.

Next Best Thing To Shellfish

What looks and tastes like expensive seafood (crab, scallops, lobster or shrimp) at half the price?

It's surimi (pronounced soo-ree-mee), a traditional Japanese fish product made from an inexpensive, abundant fish (usually pollack). The fish is mechanically deboned, fabricated and seasoned to resemble shellfish. High in protein (up to 80 percent protein of the original) and low in cholesterol, surimi is traditionally made into fish cakes called kamaboko (pronounced ka-ma-bow-ku) in Japan. You might mistake surimi for crab meat in your supermarket or taste it in a restaurant "seafood" salad. Because you might not even know it's surimi, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) says that these products must be labeled "imitation," be reformulated to be nutritionally equal or superior to the seafood they resemble or made so they do not resemble any form of seafood.

Dietary Guidelines Revised

The seven-point dietary guidelines set by the Department of Agriculture and the Department of Health and Human Services in 1980 were reviewed by a panel of nutrition experts and revised slightly.

The suggested new dietary guidelines are:

- · Eat a variety of foods.
- Maintain reasonable weight. (Previously "Maintain ideal weight.")
- Avoid too much fat, saturated fat and cholesterol.
- · Eat foods with adequate starch and fiber.
- Avoid too much sugar.
- · Avoid too much sodium.
- If you drink alcoholic beverages, do so in moderation and don't drive. (Previously "If you drink alcohol, do so in moderation.")

The nine nutrition experts who reviewed the guidelines included Dr. Judith S. Stern, a member of Safeway's Nutrition Awareness Program advisory board.

More On Microwaving Pork

Earlier, in The Safe Food Book, the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) warned about the possibility of live trichinosis parasites in pork cooked in microwave ovens. The USDA recommended conventional cooking methods for pork in the booklet.

Since then, the USDA has revised its earlier recommendations and deleted the warning from newer editions. The USDA says the food safety of poultry and other meats, not just pork, is a concern when they are cooked in microwave ovens. The booklet does contain a note that pork should be cooked to an internal temperature of 170 degrees F.

Meat and microwave industry officials support a recent study showing that a cooking-bag method of microwaving fresh pork will kill the parasites. The USDA claims the study was not properly conducted.



Is My Child Fat?

By Cherryl Bell, R.D., M.S.
Corporate Nutritionist

When that so-called "baby fat" lingers a bit too long on a child, many parents ask: "Is my child fat?" I spoke to an expert in childhood obesity, Dr. Kelly Brownell, an associate professor at the University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, to find out how parents can help an overweight child.

Q. How do you know if your child is overweight?

A. There is no magical point at which you say this child is now overweight. Several factors must be taken into account: child's weight for height, weight gain over time, parental input on eating and exercise habits, family history and physician judgment.

Q. Should you put an overweight child on a diet?

A. Odds are that if your child is overweight it is because he is consuming more calories than he is burning. Planning a diet for an overweight child is difficult because the child is still growing. You do not want to cut back calories to a point where growth is impaired. Physician guidance is critical. Try keeping a food and activity diary on your child. Look also at your own eating and activity patterns because children imitate their parents. If you eat excessively and sit around and watch TV all day, you can't expect your child to do any differently.

Q. Is exercise important in weight control for children?

A. Yes, very important. Studies show that adults who exercise while controlling caloric intake, lose more weight and keep it off longer. Exercise "burns" calories and increases metabolic rate. In many cases, exercise controls appetite, improves self confidence, maximizes loss of fat and minimizes loss of tissue. Examine your child's activity patterns. If your child is not getting enough exercise, encourage your child to include some type of activity daily. Have an exercise plan and start gradually.

becomes an overweight adult?

A. As the overweight child gets older, the chances of retaining that weight into adult-hood increase. Studies indicate that overweight children under 3 to 4 years are less likely to become obese adults than overweight children over 3 to 4 years. Don't ignore excess weight in very young children, either. Parents who say their child will outgrow his fat are awaiting an unlikely event. The key is prevention.

Q. What is your advice for parents of overweight children?

- A. We have developed a program that has been successful with both adults and children. It is called L•E•A•R•N.* Briefly, the program has 5 points:
- L Lifestyle: Includes behavior modification, keeping a diary, eating slowly and keeping the environment free of temptation.

- E Exercise: a very important part of weight control. Assess present exercise patterns and develop an appropriate plan.
- A Attitudes: Examine attitudes of parents and other children about foods and eating. Avoid idea of "diet." "Dieting" sets you up for failure because of implication of rules, such as good and bad foods.
- R Relationships: Social support. The people around your child, such as parents and other children, can influence how well your child does.
- N Nutrition: Encourage a variety of foods at a level that encourages growth, not excess weight gain. Cut back on foods that are high in sugar, fat and calories and low in nutrition.

*To obtain a copy of the L•E•A•R•N manual, send a \$15 check payable to Dr. Kelly Brownell, University of Pennsylvania, 133 South 36th Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104.

Foods Children Should Eat Every Day

Children should be encouraged to eat a variety of foods at a level that encourages growth, not excess weight. Here is a chart that Foods Unlimited has selected which you can use to help your child eat well.

DAILY FOOD GUIDE FOR CHILDREN Food **Serving Size Number of** Servings Milk & dairy products 1 cup (8 fluid ounces) 3 to 4* Meat & meat 2 to 3 ounces cooked, 2 or more alternates lean meat or 2 eggs or 1 cup cooked legumes or 1/4 cup peanut butter Breads, cereals & 1 slice bread or 4 or more 1 oz. ready-to-eat cereal** or grains 1/2 to 3/4 cup cooked cereal. cornmeal, grits, macaroni, noodles, rice or spaghetti Vitamin C-rich fruits 1/2 cup*** or 1 or more & vegetables piece of fruit 1/2 cup*** or Dark green & yellow 1 or more piece of fruit fruits & vegetables Other fruits 1/2 cup*** or 2 or more & vegetables piece of fruit

*For children 9 through 12. For children under 9 years, 2 to 3 servings of milk & dairy products daily.

***If canned fruit, choose products packed in juice.

Source: Chart adapted from "Living Nutrition," Frederick J. Stare & Margaret McWilliams, 1981, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

^{**}Choose cereals low in sugar. Avoid adding sugar to cereal.

ous Lunch & Snack k

Children. Endlessly running, jumping, playing. So much energy. And growing a foot at a time, it seems. Active, healthy 7 to 10 year olds need about 2,400 calories a day and at least 40 nutrients daily to keep them going. That means a lot of calories and a lot of good, healthful foods.

Naturally, you want only the best for your children. But what foods? And how much? Look at the chart (page 3) that lists the variety and amount of foods children should eat every day. When you add up everything, you find out how important brown bag lunches are to a child's daily calories.

You also discover how important after-school snacks really

are. Active children burn up calories from lunchtime, so they need something to keep them going until dinner.

Foods Unlimited takes the guesswork out of lunchtime and snacks with a suggested seven-day menu. A few recipes are on pages 7 and 8 and a few more recipes are in past Foods Unlimited issues.* Or you can substitute your own favorites.

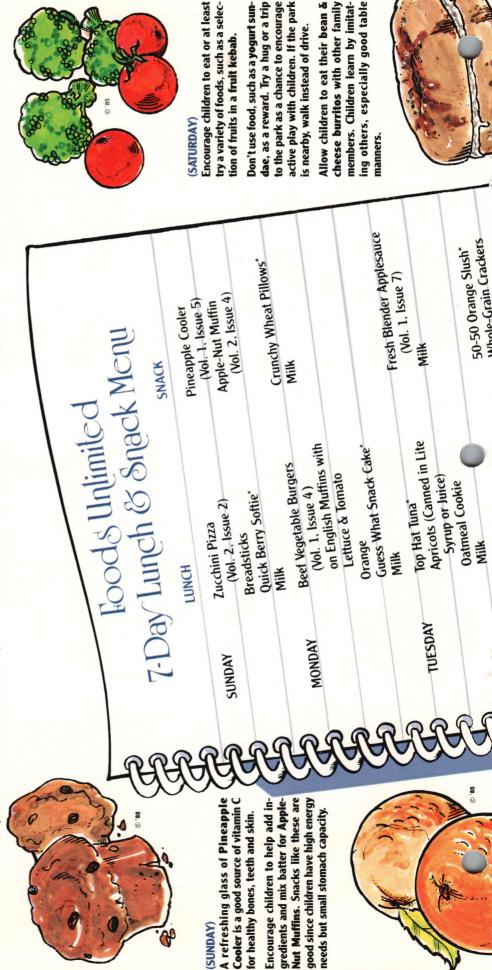
If you have lots to do besides preparing lunches and snacks, get your family involved. Sit down together and plan a week's worth of menus so there's something for everyone. Plan to take your children grocery shopping with you so they can learn how to select and buy foods. You can use this time

to point out the nutritional benefits of each food, too.

Ask everyone to pitch in to help prepare lunches for the next day. Even the youngest child can stuff sandwiches into paper bags and fold napkins. Some nights you can use dinner leftovers for the next day's lunches.

The rest is up to you and your family. You'll be surprised how easy it is for everyone, grown-ups and children alike, to eat nutritious lunches and snacks every day.

*For copies of these recipes, send a self-addressed, stamped envelope to Lunch & Snack recipes, c/o Cherryl Bell, Safeway Stores, Inc., Oakland, CA 94660.



MONDAY

cium for growing bones. Vitamin D teeth and bones. If your children are under 3 years old, buy regular whole Children should have 3 servings (1 cup each) of milk daily to supply calortified milk is best for children. Vitamin D helps in the formation of milk instead of low-fat or nonfat

An orange is a good source of vitamin C and fiber.

beans, include beans in their diet If your children think they hate with surprisingly good Guess What Snack Cake



una is a good source of protein. Remember that 7 to 10 year olds should have servings (about 11/2 to 2 ounces each) of meat or meat alternates daily. Tastes change. If your child dislikes at age 11. Add them to ready-to-eat cereals for color, flavor and as an apricots at age 3, he may enjoy them additional source of vitamin A. Iry freezing applesauce or fruit juice nto cubes.



Look for vitamin C-enriched apple juice at the supermarket since apple juice is not usually a major nutrient of nutrients than cooked vegetables. source. A handful of whole-grain crackers Remember that children should have 4 servings or more of carbohydrateis a good carbohydrate source. rich breads or cereals daily.

Grape Juice Stuffed Egg

> Broccoli "Trees" & Cherry Bread (Vol. 1, Issue 5)

> > THURSDAY

"Meaty" Salad in Pocket

Homemade Corn 105

WEDNESDAY

Carrot/Celery Strips

Apple Juice

Cheddar Cheese

how you can vary flavor and texture spread is a nutritious example of Raisin bagel with ricotta/walnut of foods. This calcium-rich sandwich is also a good source of carbohydrate and protein.

tables make great snacks and desserts. Serve them often. Children need 4 servings or more of fruits and Fruits, such as bananas and vegevegetables daily.

> Almond Diamonds with Fruit*

> > Raisin Bagel with Ricotta/

Graham Cracker

Milk

Tomatoes

Walnut Spread

FRIDAY

(Vol. 1, Issue 7)

Half a Banana

Milk

Pineapple Slaw

Give children child-sized portions of Almond Diamonds with Fruit. If they're still hungry, let them ask for seconds.

> Yogurt "Sundae" with Granola Topping

> > Bean & Cheese Burrito with

Lettuce & Tomato

SATURDAY

Fruit Kebab

Milk

*See pages 7 and 8 for recipes.

(THURSDAY)

Consider stuffed eggs for breakfast, peanut butter, provide protein. A child needs breakfast every day to too. Eggs, along with milk, meat or meet energy needs.

dark-colored vegetables, such as earn by imitating those around broccoli. Remember that children Children should have 1 serving of them. If Dad doesn't eat broccoli. odds are that the children won't eat them, either. Cherry tomatoes brighten a child's plate. Consider serving vegetables cheese dip to encourage children to with individual bowls of cottageeat vegetables. Grape juice or a variety of juices are better choices than punch and soft



(WEDNESDAY)

Chili is a good source of iron, especially if prepared in an iron pot. Other good sources of iron are liver, meat and fortified cereals. Cheddar cheese is a source of calcium for healthy teeth and growing bones.

etables generally are better sources Help keep skin healthy with carrots, a good source of vitamin A. Raw veg-



This is your page. If you have any questions or topics you would like to see addressed on this page, write to Corporate Nutritionist, Safeway Stores, Incorporated, 430 Jackson St., Oakland, CA 94660. We will do our best to respond.



Q: My family is vegetarian and I want my children to follow a vegetarian diet. Do you have tips on what foods I should serve my children?

A: Children do fine on well-planned vegetarian diets that include milk, eggs and cheese. An adult's vegetarian diet is not the same as a child's vegetarian diet because children have high energy needs, small stomach capacity and a high growth rate.

A good vegetarian diet for a child combines grains with legumes to meet the body's protein needs usually supplied by meat and meat alternates in a regular diet. Vitamin supplements also can give your child an additional source of vitamin B_{12} and other nutrients. Also, be sure to follow the regular advice of your children's doctor.

Q: My child refuses to eat spinach. I'm worried that he's missing out on important nutrients.

 \mathcal{A} : Be concerned only if your child refuses to eat foods from an entire food group, such as **all** fruits and vegetables. (See Foods Children Should Eat Daily chart on page 3). If your child eats broccoli, which has similar nutrients, or spinach cooked in a dish such as lasagne, you don't need to worry.

Make a note of all the foods he eats in a week. Children eat more food some days than others. By the end of the week, you'll see that foods your child lacks on one day are usually eaten on another day.

Q: Should I stop giving sweets to my child?

A: Don't exclude sweets completely since children know what sweets are. As an alternative, serve breads, muffins and cakes made with dates, raisins, nuts, bran, banana, pumpkin, zucchini, berries, lemons, oranges and carrots on special occasions. Also, try to offer sweets at the end of a meal and not in between meals.

Q: Are hot dogs okay for children? I've read newspaper articles about children accidentally choking on hot dogs.

A: Although children can choke on almost any food, they are most likely to have trouble with foods that are smooth, hard, slippery and just the right size to get stuck in their throats. You can serve hot dogs to your children, but you might want to try skinless hot dogs. Children are less likely to choke on these.

A child's ability to safely chew and swallow depends on "developmental readiness." How food is cut up and given to a child will affect his ability to chew and swallow it. Whatever you serve, always supervise children under 2 years of age when they eat.

Cookbook for a Better Heart

American Heart Association Cookbook, 4th edition, Ruthe Eshelman and Mary Winston, David McKay Company, Inc., New York, 1984, \$15.95.

The revised 4th edition of the American Heart Association Cookbook reflects 10 solid years of food nutrition, research and the association's efforts to promote dietary habits to reduce the chance of coronary heart disease.

Tips for eating out, snacks, menus for special occasions, definitions, charts and information on how to adapt recipes are included.

Recipes are modified to reduce dietary fat, cholesterol, sugar and total calories. Polyunsaturated oils, egg whites or other substitutes instead of whole eggs and low-fat products are listed as ingredients. Although recipes are not always low in sodium, use of herbs and other seasonings are encouraged.



One suggestion: it would be helpful to know the grams of fat per serving and total percentage of calories from fat in each recipe. The recipes only include calories per serving. Sodium information also would be helpful.

Myths about Mayonnaise

Contrary to popular opinion, mayonnaise does not cause your potato salad or sandwich to spoil. It's the bacteria in other salad ingredients that causes spoiling. Studies show that mayonnaise actually protects foods because bacteria cannot thrive in the dressing.

For fresh brown-bag sandwiches and salads with mayonnaise:

- Use properly washed, refrigerated fresh vegetables.
- Open canned tuna just before making your sandwich or salad.
- Add mayonnaise immediately to your sandwich. Don't store mayonnaise separately.
- Refrigerate cooked foods, such as meat, poultry, potatoes or eggs, as soon as they stop steaming.
- Refrigerate your sandwich, if possible.
 Otherwise, keep it out of direct sunlight.
- · Don't bring leftover sandwiches home.

For The Young At Heart

The hollowed-out rolls in these fun-to-eat sandwiches make secret hiding places for wholesome tuna and your choice of crunchy vegetables. The filling is great with pocket bread, too.

Top Hat Tuna

Aioli Dressing:

1/4 cup reduced-calorie mayonnaise

1 tsp. mustard

1 small clove garlic, minced or pressed (optional)

1/4 tsp. dried basil

1 can (61/4 oz.) water-packed tuna, drained

4 3- to 4-inch diameter Kaiser rolls (or small onion rolls)

1 small carrot, grated

½ cup alfalfa sprouts, sliced celery or combination

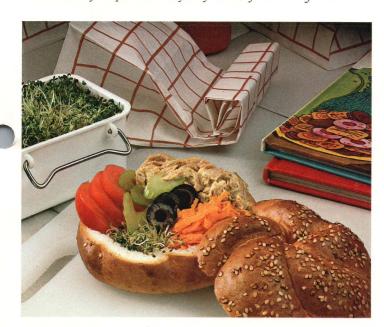
1 medium tomato, sliced

4 tsp. sliced olives

Combine ingredients for Aioli dressing in small bowl. Stir in tuna; reserve. Slice off top $\frac{1}{3}$ of each roll. Hollow out bottom portion of each roll, leaving about $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch shell. Reserve crumbs for another use. Divide tuna mixture and remaining ingredients among rolls. Cover with bread tops. Makes 4 sandwiches.

NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS PER SERVING

Calories Protein Fat Carbohydrate Sodium 200 16g 4g 25g 417 mg Calories: 32% from protein, 18% from fat, 50% from carbohydrate



Treat your friends to icy after-school milkshakes that are tasty and nutritious!

50-50 Orange Slush

1 can (6 oz.) frozen orange juice 1 tsp. vanilla concentrate 1 tray ice cul

2 cups low-fat milk

1 tray ice cubes, crushed

Place all ingredients in electric blender. Whir until smooth. Serve promptly. Makes 1 quart. Serves 4 to 6.

NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS PER SERVING (1 cup)

Calories Protein Fat Carbohydrate Sodium 142 5g 2g 26g 63mg

Calories: 14% from protein, 13% from fat, 73% from carbohydrate

All you need is a food processor to make this luscious banana-flavored strawberry "ice cream." (P.S. Even grown-ups love it.)

Quick Berry Softie

1/4 cup low-fat yogurt

2 egg whites

 cups frozen unsweetened strawberries or other berries
 frozen banana, cut into chunks

3 Tbsp. granulated sugar

Combine yogurt, egg whites and sugar in food processor fitted with metal blade. Whir until foamy. With food processor running, slowly add frozen berries and banana chunks. Blend until smooth. Makes 3 cups. Serves 6.

until smooth. Makes 3 cups. Serves 6. NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS PER SERVING

Calories Prote 64 2a

Protein Fat 2g Trace Carbohydrate 14g Sodium 24g

Calories: 13% from protein, 0% from fat, 87% from carbohydrate



For Snackin' Good Times

Come home to an easy-to-make wheat snack that adds fiber and protein to your daily diet!

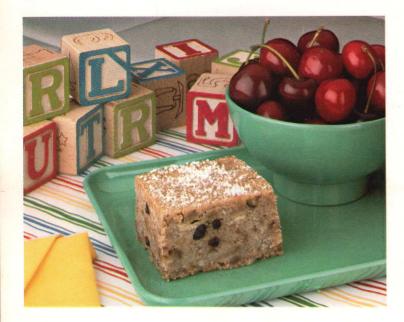
Crunchy Wheat Pillows

- 4 cups Spoon-Size Shredded Wheat® cereal
- 1 cup finely shredded sharp cheddar cheese
- Non-stick cooking spray
- 1/4 cup grated Parmesan cheese

Spread shredded wheat on baking sheet. Spray generously with non-stick cooking spray; sprinkle with cheeses. Bake at 350° , stirring occasionally, for 30 minutes or until crisp. Keep refrigerated in air-tight container. Makes 6 cups.

NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS PER SERVING (1/2 cup)

Calories	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Sodium
163	89	7,9	17g	150mg
Calories: 20	% from protein	, 38% from	m fat, 42% from carl	bohydrate





Your friends will never guess what went into this delicious easy-to-make, oh-so-moist spice cake. Pinto beans pack this cake with a nutritious, delicious wallop!

Guess What Snack Cake

- 2 cups well-cooked pinto beans
- 1/4 cup liquid from cooked beans
- 1/2 cup margarine
- ²/₃ cup sugar
- 1 egg
- 2 tsp. vanilla
- 1 cup whole wheat flour
- 1/2 cup instant nonfat dry milk
- 1½ tsp. baking powder 1 tsp. cinnamon
 - 1 tsp. allspice
- 2 cups finely chopped peeled apple
- 1 cup currants or raisins
- 1/2 cup chopped walnuts

Purée or mash beans with liquid until smooth; set aside. Beat margarine with sugar in bowl until light and fluffy. Beat in egg, vanilla and bean purée; set aside. Combine dry ingredients in another bowl. Mix half of flour mixture into batter. Add apple, currants and walnuts to remaining flour mixture; fold into batter. Coat 9-inch square baking pan with non-stick cooking spray. Pour batter into pan. Bake at 350° for 1 hour or until toothpick inserted in center comes out clean. Cool. Cut into 20 pieces. Sprinkle with powdered sugar, if desired. Serves 20.

NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS PER SERVING

Calories	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Sodium
191	<i>5g</i>	79	27g	100mg

Calories: 10% from protein, 33% from fat, 57% from carbohydrate

Keep this colorful treat in the refrigerator for a quick snack or light dessert. Packs in a thermos for a special lunchtime dessert.

Almond Diamonds with Fruit

- 2 pkg. unflavored gelatin
- 3/4 cup sugar
- 3/4 cup (1/2 12-oz. can) evaporated milk
- 2 tsp. almond extract
- 1 can (20 oz.) pineapple chunks (packed in juice)
- 1 can (16 oz.) sliced peaches (packed in juice or light syrup)
- 1 cup sliced strawberries
- 1 cup melon balls
- 1 kiwifruit, peeled and sliced

Soften gelatin in 1/2 cup cold water in small bowl. Meanwhile, heat 17/2 cups water with sugar in small saucepan over low heat, stirring constantly, until sugar dissolves. Add softened gelatin and stir until gelatin dissolves; cool. Stir in milk and almond extract. Pour into 9-inch square pan. Cover and refrigerate until set. Cut diagonally to make diamond-shaped pieces. Layer diamonds with fruits in bowl. Cover and refrigerate. Serves 8 to 10.

NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS PER SERVING

Calories Protein Fat Carbohydrate Sodium 206 4g 2g 43g 29mg Calories: 8% from protein, 9% from fat, 83% from carbohydrate

